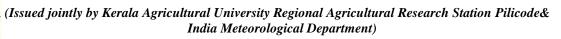


## **Agromet Advisory Bulletin for the District, Kasaragod**

(Valid from 25.09.2024 to 29.09.2024)





## A. Weather Summary of preceding five days

Rainfall, mm	Max. temp., °C	Min. temp., °C	R. H., %	Wind speed, Km/h
47.2	30.5 - 31.2	22.5 - 23.5	82 – 96	00 – 01

## B. Weather forecast for next five days

Parameters	25-09-2024	26-09-2024	27-09-2024	28-09-2024	29-09-2024
Average Rainfall, mm	10	5	4	2	3
Max. Temp, °C	33	33	33	32	32
Min. Temp,°C	24	24	24	24	24
Max. Relative Humidity, %	88	88	88	88	88
Min. Relative Humidity, %	76	76	76	76	76
Wind speed,km/h	5	5	4	4	4
Wind direction, degrees	270	270	250	250	250
Total cloud cover, octa	8	7	7	6	3

## C. Agrometeorological Advisories

Crop	Stages	Problems	Agro-meteorological advisories		
	Isolated Heavy Rainfall **				
	The sky will be cloudy. High relative humidity will be experienced.				
General	Low night temperature and high day temperature will be experienced. Hence there will be distinct				
conditions	difference between day time temperature and night temperature.				
conditions	There will be isolated heav	re will be isolated heavy rainfalls (From 64.5 mm to 115.5 mm within a time span of 24 hours)			
	from September 24 and 25.				
	There will be light rainfalls (From 15.6 mm to 64.4 mm within a time span of 24 hours) from				
	September 26 to 28.				
General	Drain the stagnating water from the cultivated areas where heavy water stagnations occurs.				
Recommen dations	Do not attempt to dry the products like rice, rubber, copra, pulses, vegetable seeds, etc directly under sun.				
Give popping to all soft slender stemmed crops like banana, vegetables, climbers drainage channels in crop lowlands to enable proper drainage of excess water in case any.					
	Maintain hygiene condition removed from the fields an		fallen nuts, leaves and tree parts should be		

	Keep animal feeds, seeds, fertilizers etc. in termite free and moist free rooms on elevated platfor coated with wooden panels.			
	Spraying should be done	railable between the rainfalls.		
Rice	Various stages	Leaf folder	If leaf folder attack is seen, unfold the leaves by rolling thorny wires/twigs over the canopy. If the attack is severe spot spraying of flubendiamide 39.35% SC @ 1.0 ml/10L is recommended. Attack will be more in shaded conditions. Avoid excessive Nitrogenous fertilizers	
Coconut	All stages	Bud rot	Detection of disease at its early stage will help to adopt efficient corrective measures. Cut and remove the affected tissues from the crown and apply Bordeaux paste. After that cover the cut surface with polythene sheets to protect it from rain falls until new leaf emerges.  Burn the removed tissues immediately.  As a prophylactic measure spray 1% Bordeaux mixture into the axils of top leaves of the surrounding palms	
Coconut	All stages	Yellowing of coconut	Incorporate lime or dolomite @ 2 kg/palm to the basins of the palms. After two weeks, apply borax @ 200g/palm and zinc sulphate @ 100g/palm and magnesium sulphate @500g/palm and potash @ 2kg/palm	
Black pepper	Bearing stage	Pollu beetle/disease	As a pyrolytic measure spray spray 1% Bordeaux mixture mixed with quinalphos (2ml/litre of Bordeaux mixture).  If attack is seen spray solution containing hexaconazole (5ml) + cyhalothrin (3ml) per 5 litres of water.	
Banana	Various stages of growth	Leaf eating caterpillar	Ensure good drainage in the garden. Organic insecticides such as Shreya, Nanma etc. should be mixed with 10 ml of one liter of water and sprayed on both sides of the leaves. Spray quinalphos 20 EC (2 – 4 ml per litre of water). Spray flubendiamide 39.35 SC (2 ml, 10 litre of water).	

Cashew	Pre-bearing stages	Tea mosquito bug	Prophylactic measures:  1) The fungal biological control agent, Beavaria bassiana can be sprayed @ 20g/L  Or  2) Spray 1% Bordeaux mixture mixed with quinalphos (2ml/litre of Bordeaux mixture)
Cow	Milking	Mastitis	The disease is common on cows which are sheltered in unhygienic conditions.  Symptoms: - The symptoms are change in composition of milk and turning the milk into a yellow watery liquid, severe fever, lack of appetite, abortions etc. If not treated the cow may lose its milk yielding capacity permanently. Also the cow may lose mobility and gradually death may occur.  Prevention: - Ensure hygienic conditions for the individual animals as well as their shelter and its surroundings The milking machines should be cleaned properly after every use. Boost the immunity of cattle by supplementing feeds with vitamins and minerals containing health tonics.  If disease appears, give medication under the supervision of a Veterinary doctor immediately.

Sd/-Nodal Officer, GKMS Project, RARS Pilicode

\*\* Warning colour codes of rainfall (for disaster management)

Warning (Take actions)	Alert (Be prepared)	Watch (Be updated)	No warning (No actions)
			-